

## CURRICULUM VITAE

Name: **DEEPAK KUMAR LAL**

Date of Birth: January 3, 1940

Nationality: British

Marital Status: Married to Barbara née Ballis

Degrees: B.A. (Honors) Delhi, M.A. (Oxon); B. Phil. (Oxon)

### Education:

1951-1957	The Doon School, Dehra Dun, India
1955	Cambridge School Certificate Examination
1957	U.P. Intermediate (Science) Examination
1957-1960	St. Stephens College, Delhi, India
1959	B.A. (Honors) History; Deep Chand Gold Medal for best first in University
1960-1965	Jesus College, Oxford, U.K.
1962	B.A. (Honors) - Philosophy, Politics, Economics
1965	B. Phil - Economics

### Career:

1963-66	Appointed to Indian Foreign Service on results of All India Civil Service Competitive Examination (1962). Served as Third Secretary, Embassy of India, Tokyo. Resigned 1966 to take up academic post.
1/66-9/66	Lecturer, Jesus College, Oxford.
10/66-9/68	Lecturer, Christ Church, Oxford.
10/68-9/70	Research Fellow, Nuffield College, Oxford.
10/70-9/79	Lecturer in Political Economy, University College, London.
10/79-4/84	Reader in Political Economy, University of London (at University College, London).

10/84-9/93      Professor of Political Economy, University of  
London (at University College, London).

10/93-           Professor Emeritus of Political Economy,  
University College London.

7/91-            James S. Coleman Professor of International  
Development Studies, University of California,  
Los Angeles.

10/73-9/74 Full-time Consultant, Project Appraisal Division  
Planning Commission, New Delhi  
(on leave from University College, London).

8/83-6/84 Economic Advisor, Development Research  
Development, World Bank (on leave from University  
College, London).

7/84-6/87 Research Administrator, World Bank (on leave from  
University College, London).

1994-1997 Co-director, Trade Policy Unit, Centre for Policy  
Studies, London.

1997- Co-director, Trade and Development Unit,  
Institute of Economic Affairs, London.

Consultancies:

OECD Development Center (1967-69).  
Ecafe (1967-69).  
UNCTAD (1967-75).  
I.L.O. (1973-74; member ILO CESM to the Philippines, 1973).  
F.A.O. (1973).  
U.N.I.D.O. (1975-77).  
OECD (1975-77).  
Inter-American Development Bank (1976-77).  
Commonwealth Fund for Technical Co-operation (1978).  
World Bank (1971-83), (1987-94).  
International Monetary Fund, 1999.

Other:

Advisor Ministry of Economic Planning Korea (Aug. 1977).

Leading World Bank sponsored research team to study poverty  
in Kenya (July 1977).

Advising Jamaican Ministry of Finance (Mar.-Apr. 1977).

Advising Ministry of Finance and Planning, Sri Lanka (Mar.,  
July, Dec. 1978).

Visiting Fellow, Department of Economics, Research School

of Pacific Studies, Australian National University,  
Canberra, (July-Sept. 1978).

Advisor, Ministry of Economic Planning, Zimbabwe, Oct.  
1981.

Advisor, Australian International Development Bureau,  
Canberra, (1991-92).

Member, Advisory Committee to Restructure the Commonwealth  
Secretariat, London, 1992.

Advisor, National Council of Applied Economic Research,  
1994. Fellow, International Center of Economic Research,  
Turin (1994).

Chairman, Board of Nestle Lecture on Development (1994-98).

Distinguished Visiting Fellow, National Council of Applied  
Economic Research, New Delhi, 1997, 1998, 2000, 2001, 2002.

Member UK Shadow Chancellor of Exchequer's Council of  
Economic Advisors, 1999-

Biography in Blaug Ed.: *Who's Who in Economics*, 1st, 2nd  
and 3rd editions.; Debrett's Distinguished People  
of Today 1990-

Member, Editorial Board, *World Bank Economic Review*, 1986-  
87, *The World Economy*, 1987-89, *Cato Journal*, 1997-.  
Independent Review, 1999-

Member academic advisory board, International Center for  
Economic Growth, San Francisco (1985-); Adam Smith  
Institute, Poland (1990-); IEA Environment Unit (1993-),  
Free Market Foundation of South Africa (1998- ), Politeia,  
London (1997-), Liberty Institute, New Delhi (1997-  
Institute for Civil Society, New Delhi (1998- ).

Co-director, comparative study of "The Political Economy of  
Poverty Equity and Growth," for the World Bank (1985-91).

Latham Memorial lecturer, Sydney, 1978.

McCabe lecturer, Swarthmore College, 1984.

Wincott lecturer, London, 1989.

Inaugural Nestle lecturer, London, 1995.

Ohlin Memorial Lecturer, Stockholm, 1995.

Shenoy Memorial Lecturer, Ahmedabad, 1996.

Centennial Lecturer, Peking University, 1998.

NCAER Golden Jubilee lecturer, New Delhi, 1998.

Inaugural Clough lecturer, Perth, 1998.

Distinguished Annual lecturer, International Institute of Asian Studies, Leiden, 2000.

Inaugural Julian Simon lecturer, New Delhi, 2000.

Sven Rydenfeldt lecturer, University of Lund, 2001.

Wendt lecturer, American Enterprise Institute, Washington DC, 2002

#### Publications:

##### **A. Books and Pamphlets**

1. *Wells and Welfare -- An Exploratory Cost-Benefit Study of Small-Scale Irrigation in Maharashtra*, Paris: OECD Development Centre, 1972, p. 162.
2. *New Economic Policies for India*, London: Fabian Research Series, No. 311, 1973, p. 32.
3. *Methods of Project Analysis -- A Review*, Baltimore: World Bank Occasional Papers, Johns Hopkins, 1974, pp. xviii + 56.
4. *Appraising Foreign Investment in Developing Countries*, London: Heinemann Educational Books, 1975, pp. xiv + 291.
5. *Unemployment and Wage Inflation in Industrial Economies*, Paris: OECD, 1977, p. 79.
6. *Men or Machines -- A Study of Labor-Capital Substitution in Road Construction in the Philippines*, Geneva: ILO, 1978,

pp. xi + 164.

7. *Market Access for Semi-Manufacturers From Developing Countries*, Commercial Policy Issues No. 5, London: Trade Policy Research Centre, and Graduate Institute of International Studies, Geneva: Sitjhoff, Leiden, 1979, p. 59; reprinted as World Bank Reprint Series No. 130.
8. *Poverty, Power and Prejudice -- The North-South Confrontation*, Fabian Research Series No. 340, London: Fabian Society, 1978, p. 28.
9. *Prices for Planning -- Towards the Reform of Indian Planning*, London: Heinemann Education Books, 1980, pp. xviii + 299.
10. *A Liberal International Economic Order: The International Monetary System and Economic Development*, Essays in International Finance No. 139, International Finance Section, Princeton, NJ: Princeton University, 1980), p. 42.
11. *Resurrection of the Pauper Labor Argument*, Thames Essay, No. 28, London: Trade Policy Research Centre, 1981, pp. viii + 74.
12. *The Poverty of "Development Economics"*, Hobart Paperback 16, London: Institute of Economic Affairs, 1983, pp. xiii + 127. Dutch edition published in 1984. American edition, Harvard University Press, Sept. 1985. Portuguese Edition, June 1987. 2nd expanded edition, Institute of Economic Affairs, London 1997. US edition, MIT Press, 1999, Indian edition, Oxford, 1999.
13. (with P. Collier) *Labor and Poverty in Kenya, 1800-1980*, Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1986, pp. xii + 296.
14. (with M. Wolf) ed., *Stagflation, Savings and the State: Perspective on the Global Economy*, A World Bank Research Publication, NY: Oxford University Press, 1986, pp. xii + 402.
15. *Economic Growth in India*, San Francisco, CA: Institute of Contemporary Studies, San Francisco, 1988, pp. viii + 51.
16. (with S. Rajapatirana), *Impediments to Trade Liberalization in Sri Lanka*, Thames Essay, No. 51, London: Trade Policy

Research Centre, 1989, pp. xxix + 65.

17. *The Hindu Equilibrium: Vol. I -- India -- Cultural Stability and Economic Stagnation, C. 1500 B.C. -- 1980*, Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1989, pp. xxvii + 345.
18. *The Hindu Equilibrium: Vol. II -- Aspects of Indian Labor*, Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1989, pp. xii + 197.
19. *Nationalized Universities -- Paradox of the Privatization*, Age Policy Study No. 103, London: Centre for Policy Studies, 1989, p. 44.
20. (with M. Fg. Scott, ed), *Public Policy and Economic Development -- Essays in Honor of I.M.D. Little*, Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1990, pp. xviii + 396.
21. *The Limits of International Cooperation*, Twentieth Wincott Memorial Lecture, Occasional Paper 83, London: Institute of Economic Affairs, Jan. 1990, p. 43.
22. *Political Economy and Public Policy*, International Centre for Economic Growth Occasional Papers, San Francisco, CA: ICS Press, 1990, p. 32.
23. *Fighting Fiscal Privilege -- Towards a Fiscal Constitution*, SMF Paper No. 7, London: Social Market Foundation, 1990, p. 17.
24. (editor), *Development Economics*, 4 vols, London: Edward Elgar, 1992, pp. xxvii + 545; viii + 408; xxix + 397; x + 534.
25. *The Repressed Economy -- Causes, Consequences, Reform*, Economists of the 20th century series, London: Edward Elgar, Aldershot, 1993, pp. xxxii + 589. (RE)
26. *Against Dirigisme -- The Case for Unshackling Economic Markets*, International Centre for Economic Growth, San Francisco, CA: ICS Press, 1994, pp. x + 339. (AD)
27. *The Minimum Wage*, IEA Occasional Paper, London: Institute of Economic Affairs, Jan. 1995, p. 38.
28. *Poverty Markets and Democracy*, the 1995 Nestle Lecture on the Developing World, Nestle, UK, 1995, p. 26.

29. (with H. Myint), *The Political Economy of Poverty, Equity and Growth -- A Comparative Study*, Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1996, pp. xviii + 458.  
Clarendon pbk. 1998.
30. *Unintended Consequences: The impact of Factor Endowments, Culture and Politics On Long Run Economic Performance*, Cambridge Mass: MIT Press, 1998, pp. x+ 287; pbk edtn. 2001; Indian edition, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 1999.
31. *Unfinished Business: India in the World Economy*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press, 1999, pp. xii + 293. (UB), Oxford India pbk, 2000.
32. *Renewing the Miracle--Economic Development and Asia*, the inaugural Hal Clough lecture, Institute of Public Affairs, Melbourne, Feb. 1999, pp.28.
33. *EMU and Globalization*, Policy series no. 17, Politeia, London, 1999, pp. vii+ 20.
34. *Culture, Democracy and Development*, Golden jubilee seminar series, 5th lecture, NCAER, New Delhi, 1999, pp.33.
35. *Green Imperialism*, Research report no.32, Social Affairs Unit, London, 1999, pp.24.
36. (with R.Snape) eds: ***Trade, Development and Political Economy--Essays in honour of Anne Krueger***, London: Macmillans, (in press).
37. Smoke Gets in Your Eyes, Monograph No.26, Free Market Foundation of South Africa, Sandton, 2000, pp. 28; reprinted in "War on Tobacco", Occasional Paper 4, Liberty Institute, New Delhi, psl-25.
38. The New Cultural Imperialism: Green scares and economic development, The Inaugral Julian Simon lecture, Liberty Institute, New Delhi. 2000- reprinted in "Humane Studies Review", Vol.14, no.3, 2002
39. A Premium on Healt: A national health insurance scheme, Policy Series No.27, Politiea, London, 2001
40. The Japanese Slump, Occasional Paper 9, Liberty Institute, New Delhi, 2001.



## B. Official Reports

1. "A Quantitative Analysis of Aid-Financed Imports of Certain Chemicals Into India," UNCTAD. Document TD/B/C.3/59, Geneva, Dec. 1968, p. 15.
2. "The Choice of Export Industries -- A Note on Recent Criteria," Appendix 1 to Ch. 1, in *Survey of Asia and the Far East* 1967, Bangkok: UN, ECAFE, 1968, pp. 32-37.
3. "The Implications of Economic Controls and Their Liberalization," Bangkok: ECAFE Growth Studies, 1969), pp. 65-105.
4. "Guidelines for the Social Evaluation of Alternative Techniques for Public Works Projects," Special Paper No. 13 in *Sharing in Development*, Geneva: ILO, 1974, pp. 589-602.
5. (with P. Guarrero, E. Howard and T. Powers), "Pilot Study on National Accounting Parameters: Their Estimation and Use in Chile, Costa Rica and Jamaica," Papers on Projects Analysis No. 6, Washington, DC: Inter American Development Bank, Oct. 1977, p. 294.
6. "Industrial Cooperation Agreement" in *Industrial Cooperation*, Commonwealth Economic Papers No. 11, London: Commonwealth Secretariat, Dec. 1978), pp. 93-143.
7. (with P. Collier), "Poverty and Growth in Kenya," World Bank Staff Working Paper No. 389, World Bank, Washington, DC, May 1980, p. 76.
8. "Real Wages and Exchange Rates in the Philippines 1956-1978," World Bank Staff Working Paper no. 604, World Bank, Washington, DC, Apr. 1983, p. 50.
9. (with M. Wolf), Part 1 of World Bank Development Report 1984, World Bank and Oxford, 1984.

10. "Shadow Prices for Brazil," Brazil Dept., World Bank, 1991.
11. "Participation, Markets and Democracy", HRO Working Paper 20, World Bank, Jan. 1994. reprinted in UB
12. "The Role of the Public and Private Sectors in Health Financing", HRO Working Paper 33, World Bank, June 1994. reprinted in UB
13. "Labor Market Insurance and Social Safety Nets", HRO Working Paper 41, World Bank, Oct. 1994.

## C. Articles

### (I) Professional - Economic

1. "Agricultural Development in Maharashtra," *Economic and Political Weekly*, Dec. 1969, pp. 1-3.
2. "Foreign Exchange Constraints in Economic Development," *Indian Economic Journal*, July-Sept. 1970, pp. 33-46.
3. "Planning and Concentration of Economic Power," *Economic and Political Weekly*, July 1971, pp. 1963-1969.
4. "When is Foreign Borrowing Desirable?" *Bulletin of the Oxford Institute of Economics and Statistics*, Aug. 1971, pp. 197-206.
5. "Poverty and Unemployment - A Question of Policy," *South Asian Review*, July 1972, pp. 305-12.
6. "The Foreign Exchange Bottleneck Revisited - A Geometric Note," *Economic Development and Cultural Change*, July 1972, pp. 722-30.
7. "A Suggested Balance of Payments Policy for Less Developed Countries (With Particular References to India)," *Economica Internazionale*, Aug. 1972, pp. 1-22.
8. "Disutility of Effort, Migration and the Shadow Wage Rate," *Oxford Economic Papers*, Mar. 1973, pp. 112-26.
9. "Employment, Income Distribution and a Poverty Redressal Index," *World Development*, June 1973, pp. 121-25.

10. "The Economics of Irrigation Engineers," *Economic and Political Weekly*, June 1973, pp. A53-A55.
11. "Adjustment for Trade Distortions in Project Analysis," *Journal of Development Studies*, Oct. 1974, pp. 55-80.
12. "The Agrarian Question," *South Asian Review*, July-Oct. 1975, pp. 389-400.
13. "Private and Social Rates of Return in Indian Manufacturing," *Economic and Political Weekly*, Dec. 1975, pp. 1995-2000.
14. "The Evaluation of Aid and Foreign Investment Inflows," in Sener and Neinteufel, ed., *Manual of UNIDO-OECD-TUSAID Conference on Investment Appraisal*, (Middle East University, Ankara, 1976), pp. 45-73.
15. "Agricultural Growth, Real Wages and the Rural Poor in India," *Economic and Political Weekly*, June 1976, pp. 447-61.
16. "Distribution and Development," *World Development*, Sept. 1976, pp. 725-73.
17. (with P.D. Henderson), "UNCTAD IV The Commodities Problem and International Economic Reform," *ODI Review*, Oct. 1976, pp. 11-30.
18. "Selection of Industrial Priorities - India," in *Industrial Priorities in Developing Countries*, (United Nations, New York, 1979), pp. 24-47.
19. "Supply Price and Surplus Labor - Some Indian Evidence," *World Development*, Oct 1976, pp. 889-905.
20. "Shadow Prices for Non-Traded Goods: India 1973," *Shankhya Series C*, Vol. 38, Pt. 4, 1976, pp. 127-48.
21. "Distributional Weights, Shadow Wages and the Accounting Rate of Interest: Some Estimates for India," *Indian Economic Review*, Oct. 1977, pp. 99-131.
22. "Agricultural Growth and Rural Real Wages - A Reply," *Economic and Political Weekly*, May 1977, pp. 802-03.

23. "Distortions in Factor Markets," in G.M. Meier, *Leading Issues in Economic Development*, 3rd ed., (Oxford 1976), pp. 589-602.
24. "The Evaluation of Capital Inflows," *Industry and Development*, Vol. 1, No. 1, 1978, pp. 2-19; reprinted in World Bank Reprint Series No. 84.
25. "Wage and Employment Issues in National Economic Planning," *Bangladesh Development Studies, Monsoon 1978*, pp. 233-56; reprinted in World Bank Reprint Series No. 131.
26. "Indian export Incentives," *Journal of Development Economics*, Mar. 1979, pp. 103-17; reprinted in World Bank Reprint Series No. 105.
27. "The Wistful Mercantilism of Mr. Dell," *The World Economy*, Apr. 1978, pp. 263-77.
28. "The Multinationals," *ODI Review*, No. 2, 1978, pp. 79-90.
29. "Comment on Professor Nield on Managed Trade" in R. Major (ed.), *Britain's Trade and Exchange Rate Policies*, (NIESR, Heinemann Educational Books, London, 1979), pp. 24-36.
30. "Alternative Theories of Industrial Wage Structure: A Review," *Indian Journal of Industrial Relations*, Nov. 1979, pp. 167-95; reprinted in World Bank Reprint Series.
31. "Public Enterprises," in Cody, Hughes, Wall (eds.), *Policies for Industrial Progress in Developing Countries*, (UNIDO and World Bank, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 1980), pp. 211-34.
32. "Politicians, Economics and Protection: The Deaf Meet the Blind," *The World Economy*, Sept. 1980, pp. 151-60.
33. (with L. Squire), "The Little-Mirrlees Shadow Wage Rate," *Journal of Political Economy*, Dec. 1980, pp. 1237-41.
34. "The Case for Free Trade," *Business Economist*, Winter 1981, pp. 6-17.
35. "Mr. John Biffen, MP, At the Pearly Gates," *The World Economy*, Mar. 1982.
36. "India -- The Land of Unfulfilled Promise," *The World*

- Economy*, Nov. 1982, pp. 325-28.
37. "Do Keynesian Diagnoses and Remedies Need Revision?" in Maddison and Wilpstra (eds.), *Unemployment: The European Perspective* (Groom Helm, 1982), pp. 89-117.
  38. "Rajaraman on 'Prices for Planning' - A Reply," *Indian Economic Review*, Vol. XVII, No. 1, 1982, pp. 73-87.
  39. "Accounting Prices for Jamaica," *Social and Economic Studies*, Sept. 1979, pp. 534-82.
  40. (with P. Collier), "Why Poor People Grow Rich - Kenya 1960-1979," *World Development*, Oct. 1984, pp. 1007-18.
  41. "Nationalism, Socialism and Planning -- Influential Ideas in the South," *World Development*, June 1985, pp. 749-59.
  42. (with S. van Wijnbergen), "Government Deficits, the Real Interest Rate and LDC Debt: On Global Crowding Out," *European Economic Review*, Vol. 29, 1985, pp. 157-91.
  43. "The Real Exchange Rate, Capital Inflows and Inflation: Sri Lanka -- 1970-1982," *Weltwirtschaftliches Archiv*, Dec. 1985, pp. 682-702.
  44. "Stolper-Samuelson in the Pacific," *Journal of Development Economics*, Apr. 1986, pp. 181-204.
  45. "Trends in Real Wages in Rural India - 1880-1980," in P. Bardhan, T.N. Srinivasan (eds.), *Poverty in South Asia*, Columbia University Press and Oxford University Press, 1988, pp. 265-93.
  46. (with M. Wolf), "Debts, Deficits and Distortions - Problems with the Global Economy," in Lal and Wolf (eds.), *Stagflation, Savings and the State*, Oxford University Press, 1986.
  47. "Poor Countries in the Global Economy," in F. Bergsten (ed.), *Global Economic International Balances*, MIT Press, 1985, pp. 65-76.
  48. "Comment" in A. Choksi and D. Papageorgiou (eds.), *Economic Liberalization in Developing Countries*, Blackwell, 1986, pp. 217-18.
  49. "Comment on A.C. Harberger" in G.M. Meier (ed.), *Pioneers*

*in Development*, Second Series, Oxford University Press, 1987, pp. 193-202.

50. "The Political Economy of Economic Liberalization," *World Bank Economic Review*, Jan. 1987, pp. 273-99.
51. (with S. Rajapatirana), "Foreign Trade Regimes and Economic Growth in Developing Countries," in H. Giersch (ed.), *Free Trade in the World Economy*, J.C.B. Mohr, 1987, pp. 204-35; expanded and revised version published in *The World Bank Research Observer*, July 1987, pp. 189-217.
52. "Markets, Mandarins and Mathematicians," *The Cato Journal*, Spring/Summer 1987, pp. 43-70.
53. "The Determinants of Urban Unemployment in India," *Indian Economic Review*, Jan/June 1988, pp. 61-81.
54. "Ideology & Industrialization to India & East Asia," in H. Hughes (ed), *Achieving Industrialization in East Asia*, Cambridge, 1988, pp. 195-240.
55. "The Real Aspects of Stabilization and Structural Adjustment Policies -- An Approach," *Journal of Development Studies*, Apr. 1989, pp. 291-313.
56. "The Political Economy of Industrialization in Primary Product Export Economies," (ed.), *The Balance Between Industry and Agriculture Vol. 5 Factors Influencing Change*, International Economic Association, Macmillan, 1989, pp. 279-314.
57. "Manners, Morals and Materialism," in L. Glazer and N. Glazer (ed.), *Conflicting Images: India and America*, Riverdale, 1990, pp. 271-288.
58. "Structural Adjustment, The Basic Needs Approach and Development Policy," *Estudios de Economica*, Vol. 15, No. 3, Dec. 1988, pp. 399-417.
59. "After the Debt Crisis: Modes of Adjustment for the Longer Run in Latin America," S. Edwards and F. Lorraine (eds.), *Debt, Adjustment and Recovery*, Blackwell, Oxford, 1989, pp. 100-120.
60. "International Capital Flows and Economic Development," in Lal and Scott (eds.), *Public Policy and Economic Development: Essays in Honor of I.M.D. Little*, Clarendon

Press, Oxford, 1989, pp. 231-273.

61. "Population and Long Run Economic Growth in India," *Economic Affairs*, June/July 1989, pp. 19-22.
62. "The Fable of the Three Envelopes: Analytics and Political Economy of the Reform of the Chinese Industrial Enterprises," *European Economic Review*, vol. 34, no. 6, Sept. 1990, pp. 1213-31.
63. "Alternative Roads to Economic Integration: The Case for Currency Competition in European Integration," *Case Western Reserve Journal of International Law*, vol. 22, nos. 2 & 3, 1990, pp. 299-310.
64. "The Migration of Money From a Libertarian Viewpoint," in B. Barry and R.E. Goodin (eds.), *Free Movement*, Wheatsheaf, Hemel Hempstead, 1992, pp. 95-114.
65. "'Comment', on Waelbroek and Bakhoven, and on Cable," in H. Siebert (ed.), *The Completion of the Internal Market*, J.C.B. Mohr, 1990, pp. 50-52 and 273-74.
66. "World Savings and Growth in Developing Countries," *Revista di Politica Economica*, vol. LXXX, no. XII, Dec., 1990, pp. 101-24; reprinted in M. Baldassarri, L. Paganetto and E.S. Phelps (eds.): *World Saving, Prosperity and Growth*, St. Martin's Press, New York, 1993, pp. 345-68.
67. "Comment," on Hulten in M. Siebert (ed.), *Capital Flows in the World Economy*, JCB Mohr, Tübingen, 1991, pp. 84-89.
68. "Growth Collapses, Real Exchange Rate Misalignments, and Exchange Rate Policy in Developing Countries," in E-M Classen (ed.): *Exchange Rate Policies in Developing and Post-Socialist Countries*, International Centre for Economic Growth, ICS Press, 1991, pp. 277-99.
69. "Industrialization Strategies and Long-Term Resource Allocation," in Iwasaki, Mori and Yamaguchi (eds.), *Development Strategies for the 21st Century*, Institute for Developing Economies, Tokyo, 1992, pp. 480-507; reprinted in RE.
70. "Social Policy After Socialism," in H. Siebert (ed.), *The Transformation of Socialist Economies*, Tübingen, 1992, pp. 135-155; reprinted in AD.

71. "Does Openness Matter?", in H. Seibert (ed.): *Economic Growth in the World Economy*, J.C.B. Mohr, Tübingen, 1993, pp. 115-36; reprinted in AD.
72. (with S. Maxfield) "The Political Economy of Stabilization in Brazil," in R.H. Bates and A.O. Krueger (eds.): *Political and Economic Interactions in Economic Policy Reform*, Blackwell, Oxford, 1993, pp. 27-77; reprinted in RE.
73. "Comment," on D. North "Institutions, Freedom and Economic Growth," in Peter L. Berger (ed): *Institutions of Democracy and Development*, ICS Press, San Francisco, 1993, pp. 37-43.
74. "Trade Blocs and Multilateral Free Trade," *Journal of Common Market Studies*, vol. 31, no. 3, 1993, pp. 349-58; reprinted in S. Bulmer and A. Scott (ed): *Economic and Political Integration in Europe*, Blackwell, Oxford, 1994, pp. 189-98; reprinted in AD.
75. "The Economic Impact of Hindu Revivalism," in M.E. Marty and R. Scott Appelby (eds.): *Fundamentalism and the State*, University of Chicago Press, Chicago, 1993, pp. 410-26, American Academy of Arts and Sciences, The Fundamentalism Project, vol. 3.
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81. "India and China: Contrasts in Economic Liberalization?", *World Development*, Vol 23, no. 9, September 1995, pp. 1475-94. reprinted in UB.
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83. "Why Growth Rates Differ," in Koo and Perkins (eds.): *Social Capability and Long-Term Economic Growth*, Macmillan, London, 1995, pp. 288-309; reprinted in RE.
84. "Policies for Economic Development -- Why the Wheel Has Come Full Circle," *South African Economic Journal*, vol. 63, no. 4, 1995, pp. 489-517.
85. "Participation, Markets and Democracy," in M. Lundhal and J. Ndulu (eds.), *New Directions in Development Economics*, Routledge, London, 1996, pp. 299-322. reprinted in UB
86. "Foreign Aid: An Idea Whose Time Has Gone," *Economic Affairs*, Autumn 1996, pp. 9-13. reprinted in UB
87. "Private Provision of Public Goods," in H. Giersch ed.: *Privatization at the Turn of the Century*, Springer, Berlin, 1997, pp. 329-61.
88. "Economic Reforms and Poverty Alleviation" in I. Ahluwalia and I.M.D. Little (eds.): *India's Economic Reforms and Development for Dr. Manmohan Singh*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 1997, pp.231-52.  
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89. "Ecological Imperialism" in J. Shehan (ed.) *The Costs of Kyoto*, CEI, Washington D.C., 1997. pp.83-90.
90. "From Planning to Regulation -- Towards a New Dirigisme?," *Cato Journal* v0.17, no.2, Fall 1997, pp.211-27. reprinted in UB
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93. "The Political Economy of Reform in Latin America" in R. Skidelsky (ed): *The Politics of Economic Reform*, Profile Books, London, pp. 165- 209.
94. "Comunicazione ed efficienza economica", in *Etica ed Economia*, Nemetria, Foligno, 1998, pp. 35-47.  
Expanded version in English reprinted in UB, chp.11, as "The Communications revolution, transactions costs, culture and economic performance".
95. "Taxation and Regulation as barriers to international capital flows",  
*Journal des Economistes et des Etudes Humaines*, vol.9, no.1, 1999,  
pp. 3-29.
96. "The World Economy at the End of the Millenium" in J. Mueller (ed):  
*Prosperity, Politics and Peace---essays in honour of Richard Rosecrance*, Westview Press, New York, 2000, pp.27-51 reprinted in UB.
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